

# COVID -19 PLAN FOR RESUMING IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION FOR THE 2020- 2021 SCHOOL YEAR



January 25, 2021

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## GUIDING PRINCIPLES

The health and safety of students and staff is our top priority when making the decision to resume in-person instruction in our learning centers. We are working in collaboration with our county health officials in making the decision when to safely resume in-person instruction. This document is rooted in the [scientific evidence](#) available to date and supports twin goals: **safe** and **successful** in-person instruction. School sites will follow guidelines provided by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), California Department of Public Health (CDPH) and California Department of Education (CDE) which can be found at the links below:

CDC: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/schools-childcare/schools.html>

CDPH: [https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CID/DCDC/CDPH%20Document%20Library/COVID-19/Consolidated\\_Schools\\_Guidance.pdf](https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CID/DCDC/CDPH%20Document%20Library/COVID-19/Consolidated_Schools_Guidance.pdf)

CDE: <https://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/he/hn/strongertogether.asp>

State Technical Assistance resources available for schools and for LHDs to support safe and successful in-person instruction, available on the Safe Schools for All Hub.

Regularly review updated guidance from state agencies, including CDPH and California Department of Education. The California Department of Public Health (CDPH) issued [Consolidated Schools Guidance](#) (“CDPH Guidance”) effective starting January 14, 2021, for resuming in-person instruction for schools. This guide is meant to augment the CDPH Guidance, not replace it. Given the evolving nature of the COVID-19 epidemic, we expect that this document will need to be updated in the future.

This updated directive also incorporates two other public health directives issued January 14, 2021, related to: (1) reporting details of any positive case of a person who has been on campus to LHDs and (2) reporting to CDPH whether and to what degree all public and private schools have reopened to serve students in-person on campus. These directives are attached as Appendices 3 and 4.

## GENERAL MEASURES

Schools are eligible to resume in-person instruction once their County has been off the State’s Monitoring List for 14 days, and they have developed a plan for resuming in-person instruction that complies with state and local guidance, in consultation with the local County Department of Public Health. Our plan adheres to the CDPH [Guidance](#) and includes the following components:

- Promote healthy hygiene practices
- Plans for cleaning, disinfecting and ventilation
- Plans for physical distancing inside and outside the classroom
- Employee and staff education, including training on how to wear PPE/face coverings, checking for signs and symptoms, and cleaning and disinfecting procedures.
- Family education, including a family communication plan
- Screening procedures for staff, students and visitors
- Surveillance for monitoring for attendance, verifying absences and notifying county health officials.

We continue to communicate with local and state authorities to determine current disease levels and control measures in each community. We regularly review and refer to relevant county variance documentation, which can be found [here](#).

We consult with a county health officer and/or a designated staff member, who is best positioned to monitor and provide advice on local conditions. A directory can be found [here](#).

# IMPLEMENT HEALTHY HYGIENE PRACTICES

Following are best practices the school shall follow, compiled from various experts and in alignment with the CDPH Guidance in [COVID-19 Industry Guidance: Schools and School-Based Programs](#).

## Hygiene

- Teach and reinforce [handwashing](#), avoid [contact with one's eyes, nose, and mouth, and covering coughs and sneezes](#).
- Develop schedules for routine handwashing before and after eating, after being outside, and before and after using the restroom.
- Ensure adequate supplies to support healthy hygiene behaviors, including soap, tissues, no-touch trashcans, face coverings and hand sanitizers (with at least 60 percent ethyl alcohol) for staff and students who can safely use hand sanitizer.
- Minimize the sharing of supplies and equipment among staff and students to the extent feasible. When items must be shared, clean and disinfect items between uses.
- Ethyl alcohol-based hand sanitizers are preferred and should be used when there is the potential of unsupervised use by children.
- Isopropyl hand sanitizers are more toxic when ingested or absorbed in skin.
- Do not use hand sanitizers that may contain methanol, which can be hazardous when ingested or absorbed.
- Children under age 9 should only use hand sanitizer under adult supervision. Call Poison Control if consumed: 1-800-222-1222.

## Physical Distancing

- Ensure staff maintain physical distancing from each other, which is critical to reducing transmission between adults.
- Post signage in high-visibility areas to remind students and staff these and other prevention measures.

## Face Coverings

- Require and ensure that all staff and students use face coverings in accordance with CDPH guidance and Cal/OSHA standards.
- Teach and reinforce use of [cloth face coverings](#), masks or in limited instances [face shields with drapes](#).
- Face coverings are essential.
- Provide information to all staff and families in the school community on proper use, removal, and washing of cloth face coverings.
- **Students in all grade levels k-12 are required to wear face coverings at all times, while at school, unless [exempted](#).**
- The face covering guidance recognizes that there are some people who cannot wear a face covering for a number of different reasons. People are exempted from the requirement if they are under age 2, have a medical or mental health condition or disability that would impede them from properly wearing or handling a face covering, those with a communication disability, or when it would inhibit communication with a person who is hearing impaired. Those with communication disabilities or caregivers of those with communication disabilities can consider wearing a clear mask or cloth mask with a clear panel when appropriate.

- Persons exempted from wearing a face covering due to a medical condition, as confirmed by school district health team and therapists, must wear a non-restrictive alternative, such as a face shield with a drape on the bottom edge, as long as their condition permits it.
- Schools should offer alternative educational opportunities for students who are excluded from campus because they will not wear a face covering.
- In order to comply with this guidance, schools must exclude students from campus if they are not exempt from wearing a face covering under CDPH guidelines and refuse to wear one provided by the school.
- Employers must provide and ensure staff use face coverings and all other required personal protective equipment in accordance with CDPH guidelines.
- Face covering policies apply on school buses and any vehicle affiliated with the LEA used to transport students, staff, or teachers to and/or from a school site.
- Classrooms, school buses, and shared school office spaces used by persons who cannot tolerate face coverings are less safe for others who share that environment. Schools may want to consider notifying others who share spaces with unmasked or sub-optimally masked individuals about the environment. Also consider employing several additional mitigation strategies (or fortifying existing mitigation strategies) to optimize safety. These may include increasing the frequency of asymptomatic tests offered to unmasked or sub-optimally masked individuals, employing longer social distances, installing clear physical barriers, reducing duration of time in shared environments, and opting for either outdoor or highly- ventilated indoor educational spaces, as possible.

#### Masks with Exhalation Valves or Vents

The purpose of masks is to keep respiratory droplets from reaching others to aid with source control. However, masks with one-way valves or vents allow air to be exhaled through a hole in the material, which can result in expelled respiratory droplets that can reach others. This type of mask does not prevent the person wearing the mask from transmitting COVID-19 to others. Therefore, [CDC](#) does not recommend using masks for source control if they have an exhalation valve or vent.

#### STUDENTS

Age	Face Covering Requirement
Under 2 years old	Exempted
All grades	Required, unless <a href="#">exempted</a> .

**Students in all grade levels k-12 are required to wear face coverings at all times, while at school, unless [exempted](#).**

A face shield with drape is an acceptable alternative for children in this cohort who are exempted. .

- Persons younger than two years old, anyone who has trouble breathing, anyone who is unconscious or incapacitated, and anyone who is otherwise unable to remove the face covering without assistance are exempt from wearing a face covering.
- A cloth face covering or face shield should be removed for meals, snacks, or outdoor recreation, or when it needs to be replaced. When a cloth face covering is temporarily removed, it should be placed in a clean paper bag (marked with the student's name and date) until it needs to be put on again.
- The school will provide a face covering to students who inadvertently fail to bring a face covering to school to prevent unnecessary exclusions. The school will offer the parent or guardian of the student the option of distance learning if the student does not want to wear a mask or cloth face covering and does not qualify under the CDPH exemptions of wearing a mask or cloth face covering.

#### **STAFF**

- All staff must use face coverings in accordance with [CDPH Guidance](#) and Cal/OSHA standards
- In limited situations where a face covering cannot be used for pedagogical or developmental reasons, (i.e. communicating or assisting young children or those with special needs) a face shield with a drape can be used instead of a cloth face covering while in the classroom as long as the wearer maintains physical distance from others, to the extent practicable. Staff must return to wearing a face covering outside of the classroom.

## INTENSIFY CLEANING, DISINFECTION AND VENTILATION

Follow CDC guidelines found below:

[Cleaning and Disinfecting Your Facility](#) and [Resuming in-person instruction Guidance for Cleaning and Disinfecting Public Spaces, Workplaces, Businesses, Schools, and Homes](#)

“Cleaning” involves water and soap or a detergent, does not use disinfecting agents, and significantly decreases germs on surfaces and decreases infectious risks. “Disinfection” kills germs on surfaces using specific agents (see below for those approved for use). If a case has been identified, the spaces where the case spent a large proportion of their time (e.g., classroom, or administrator's office if an administrator) should be disinfected. Frequent disinfection can pose a health risk to children and students due to the strong chemicals often used and so is not recommended in the school setting unless a case has been identified.

- The use of drinking fountains is suspended and students/staff shall be provided bottled water instead.
- Janitorial staff shall clean and disinfect frequently touched surfaces within school at least daily and, as practicable, frequently throughout the day.
- Frequently touched surfaces in the school include, but are not limited to:
  - Light switches
  - Door handles
  - Sink handles
  - Bathroom surfaces
  - Tables
  - Student desks
  - Chairs

- When choosing disinfection products after an in-school COVID-19 case has been identified (see “What to do if there is a case of COVID-19 in a School”), use those approved for use against COVID-19 on the [Environmental Protection Agency \(EPA\)- approved list “N”](#) and follow product instructions.
- Establish a cleaning and disinfecting schedule to avoid both under- and over-use of cleaning products.
- Ensure safe and correct application of disinfectant and keep products away from students.
- Ensure proper ventilation during cleaning and disinfecting. During the school day, introduce fresh outdoor air as much as possible.

## IMPLEMENT PHYSICAL DISTANCING INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE CLASSROOM

### CLASSROOM SPACE

- Each school may determine the number of students and staff in a classroom based on the classroom size (square footage) while maximizing space between all individuals.
- Maximize space between seating and desks. Distance teacher and other staff desks at least six feet away from student desks. Consider ways to establish separation of students through other means if practicable, such as, six feet between desks, partitions between desks, markings on classroom floors to promote distancing or arranging desks in a way that minimizes face-to-face contact.
- Under no circumstances should distance between student chairs be less than 4 feet.
- To the extent possible, keep students in the same space and in cohorts as small and consistent as practicable, keeping the same students and teacher or staff with each group to the greatest extent practicable and minimize the mixing of student groups throughout the day.
- Implement procedures for turning in assignments to minimize contact.
- Limit nonessential visitors, volunteers and activities involving other groups at the same time.
- Limit communal activities where practicable. Alternatively, stagger use, properly space occupants and disinfect in between uses.
- Consider use of non-classroom space for instruction, including regular use of outdoor space, weather permitting.

### ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE

- Minimize close contact between students, staff, families and the broader community at arrival and departure through the following methods:
- Designate routes for entry and exit, using as many entrances and exits as can be supervised appropriately to decrease crowding at entry and exit points.
- Instruct drivers to remain in their vehicles, to the extent possible, when dropping off or picking up students. When in-person drop-off or pick-up is needed, only a single parent or caregiver may enter the facility to pick up or drop off the child and must wear a face mask.
- Place markings on the ground to facilitate physical distancing of six feet or more at all school entry and exit points.

## LIMIT SHARING

- Keep each student's belongings separated, and ensure they are taken home each day to be cleaned.
- Provide adequate supplies to minimize sharing of high-touch materials (pens, art supplies, equipment, etc.) when possible or clean and disinfect between uses.
- Avoid sharing electronic devices, clothing, toys, books and other games or learning aids as much as practicable.

## NON-CLASSROOM SETTINGS

- Restrooms: Stagger use by students one at a time.
- Physical Education: Participants in youth and adult sports should wear face coverings when participating in the activity, even with heavy exertion as tolerated, both indoors and outdoors.
- School athletic activities and sports should follow the [CDPH Outdoor and Indoor Youth and Adult Recreational Guidance](#). Note that risk of infection transmission increases for indoor activities; indoor sports are higher risk than outdoor sports due to reduced ventilation. And transmission risk increases with greater exertion levels; greater exertion increases the rate of breathing and the quantity of air that is inhaled and exhaled with every breath.
- Conduct classes outdoors whenever possible, maintaining physical distancing.
- Hallways: Minimize congregating through hallways. For example, establish one-way walking/passage areas.
- Staff Break Rooms: Close break rooms if the occupancy limit exceeds the 6-foot rule and allow staff to eat their meals at their assigned workstations. Allow staff to eat meals in available outdoor areas or in large, well-ventilated spaces.

## FOOD SERVICES

- Follow all requirements issued by the County Department of Environmental Health to prevent transmission of COVID-19 in food facilities.
- Only provide individually packaged grab-and-go meals to students.
- Avoid sharing of foods and utensils and buffet or family-style meals.

## SCHOOL EVENTS

- Field trips, and other gatherings will be permitted only to the extent allowed by local and state public health authorities.
- Attendance at school events shall be limited to students and staff or those participating in a presentation only (no visitors).
- Maximize the number of school events that can be held virtually or outside.
- Outdoor singing and band practice are permitted, provided that precautions such as physical distancing and mask wearing are implemented to the maximum extent possible. Playing of wind instruments (any instrument played by the mouth, such as a trumpet or clarinet) is strongly discouraged. School officials, staff, parents, and students should be aware of the increased likelihood for transmission from exhaled aerosols during singing and band practice, and physical distancing beyond 6 feet is strongly recommended for any of these activities.



## TRAIN ALL STAFF AND EDUCATE FAMILIES

- Training for all staff via internal Learn 4 Life network is provided on the following topics:
- How Covid-19 is spread and the importance of not coming to work if a staff member or if someone in the member's household has been diagnosed with COVID-19 or displays symptoms.
- COVID-19-specific symptom identification and when to seek medical attention
- [Proper use, removal and washing of face coverings](#)
- [Cleaning and disinfecting](#) procedures
- Resuming in-person instruction guidelines
- COVID-19 plan and procedures to follow when a child or adult becomes sick at school
- Printed educational materials will be provided on-site or mailed out to families on the following safety topics.
  - [Proper use, removal and washing of face coverings](#)
  - Physical distancing guidelines and their importance
  - Screening practices and the importance of not coming to the facility if any member of the family has been diagnosed with COVID-19 or displays symptoms.
  - COVID-19-specific symptom identification and when to seek medical attention

## CHECK FOR SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS

Health screenings refer to symptom screening, temperature screening or both. The CDC acknowledges that "fever and symptom screening have proven to be relatively ineffective in identifying all infected individuals." This is because people with COVID-19 can infect others before they become ill (pre-symptomatic transmission), never become ill but can still infect others (asymptomatic transmission), or fever may not appear. L4L may require the following:

- Post signs at all entrances instructing students, staff and visitors not to enter campus if they have any COVID-19 symptoms.
- Require staff and students who are sick or who have recently had close contact with a person with COVID-19 to stay home.
- Follow screening and other procedures for all staff and students entering the facility.
- Conduct visual wellness checks of all students and take students' temperature with a no-touch thermometer.
- A physical barrier, such as a glass window or clear plastic barrier on a table, for the person taking the temperature to stand behind, shall be put in place to the extent possible.
- If a barrier cannot be put in place, the person measuring temperatures shall be trained and wear appropriate PPE (facemask, eye protection, and disposable gloves).
- Ask all individuals about COVID-19 symptoms within the last 24 hours and whether anyone in their home has had COVID-19 symptoms or a positive test. See chart for all screening questions. A person who answers "Yes" to any one of these questions must not be allowed to enter the school facility.

<b>1. Within the last 14 days have you been diagnosed with COVID-19 or had a test confirming you have the virus?</b>	
Yes – STAY HOME and seek medical care.	
<b>2. Do you live in the same household with, or have you had close contact with, someone who in the past 14 days has been in isolation for COVID-19 or had a test confirming they have the virus? Close contact is less than 6 feet for 15 minutes or more.</b>	
Yes – STAY HOME and seek medical care and testing.	
<b>3. Have you had any one or more of these symptoms today or within the past 24 hours? Are these symptoms new or not explained by another reason?</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fever</li> <li>• Cough</li> <li>• Shortness of breath/trouble breathing</li> <li>• Chills</li> <li>• Night sweats</li> <li>• Sore throat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Muscle/body aches</li> <li>• Loss of taste or smell</li> <li>• Headache</li> <li>• Confusion</li> <li>• Vomiting</li> <li>• Diarrhea</li> </ul>
Yes – STAY HOME and seek medical care and testing.	

Screening Diagram; <https://www.sccgov.org/sites/covid19/Pages/school-guidance.aspx>

- Document/track incidents of possible exposure and follow the procedures noted in the Response to Suspected or Confirmed Cases and Close Contacts section, below.
- Notification of local health officials, staff and families shall ensure confidentiality, as required under HIPPA, FERPA and state law related to privacy of educational records. (Information concerning confidentiality can be found [here](#).)
- If a student is exhibiting symptoms of COVID-19, staff shall communicate with the parent/guardian and refer to the student's health history form and/or emergency card to identify if the student has any underlying medical conditions.
- Monitor staff and students throughout the day for signs of illness; send home students and staff with a fever of 100.4 degrees or higher, cough or other COVID-19 symptoms.
- A digital notification system via email or text maybe used to ask staff and students COVID-19 symptoms screening question as a reminder of the importance of not coming to the learning center when feeling sick.

## PLAN FOR WHEN A STAFF MEMBER, STUDENT OR VISITOR BECOMES SICK

- Any students or staff exhibiting symptoms shall immediately be isolated in a temporary room or area until they can be transported home or to a healthcare facility. The attending staff member should wear the proper PPE such as a surgical mask, protective gown and gloves when close interaction with a sick student or staff is necessary.
- The room or area shall be disinfected after the student or staff has been transported home or to a healthcare facility.
- Establish procedures to arrange for safe transport home or to a healthcare facility, as appropriate, when an individual is exhibiting COVID-19 symptoms:
  - Fever
  - Cough

- Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing
- Chills
- Repeated shaking with chills
- Muscle pain
- Headache
- Sore throat
- New loss of taste or smell
- For serious injury or illness, call 911 without delay. Seek medical attention if COVID-19 symptoms become severe, including persistent pain or pressure in the chest, confusion, or bluish lips or face.
- Close off areas used by any sick person and do not allow anyone to enter that area before cleaning and disinfection. To reduce risk of exposure, wait 24 hours before you clean and disinfect. If waiting 24 hours is not feasible, wait as long as possible.
- Require sick staff members and students not to return until they have met CDC criteria to discontinue home isolation, including three days with no fever, symptoms have improved and 10 days have passed since symptoms first appeared.

## COVID-19 TESTING AND REPORTING

- Instruct students and staff to contact their medical provider and follow CDC guidelines on quarantine and isolation procedures. Instruct them to get tested as soon as possible after they develop one or more COVID-19 symptoms, or if one of their household members or non-household close contacts has tested positive for COVID-19.
- School will follow [CDPH guidance](#) on surveillance or periodic COVID-19 testing for all staff members when CDPH allows the county to resume in-person instruction or if instructed by local public health agencies. All school staff members will be instructed to contact their medical provider, local city, county or testing company partners to schedule their Covid-19 test.
- Test results will be collected in a secured digital database system (MYLO) for evaluation, tracking and notifications. Internal contact tracing procedures included in this plan will be followed.
- Only real-time reverse-transcriptase Polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) is recommended by the [Association of Public Health Laboratories \(APHL\)](#) to be used for surveillance testing of asymptomatic essential workers and individuals due to the lower sensitivity of the Antigen-Rapid-Testing system in detecting COVID-19 virus in the early stage of infection. APHL does not recommend using SARS-CoV-2 **antigen** tests for screening asymptomatic persons due to the high risk of both false positive and false negative results.

### Positive test results:

- Student or employee that tests positive must be excluded from school for 10 days from symptom onset or test date, resolution of fever for at least 24 hours, without the use of fever-reducing medications, and with improvement of other symptoms.
- Require that parents/guardians and staff notify school administration immediately if the student or staff tested positive for COVID-19, or if one of their household members or non-household close contacts tested positive for COVID-19.
- Upon receiving notification that staff or a student has tested positive for COVID-19 or has been in close contact, without face covering, with a COVID-19 case, follow steps in the Reporting Data Collection and Internal Contact Tracing Process below.

### Negative test results:

- Symptomatic students or staff who test negative for COVID-19 shall remain home at 10 days from symptoms onset and at least 24 hours after resolution of fever (if any) and improvement in other symptoms.
- Asymptomatic, non-household close contacts to a COVID-19 case shall remain at home for 14 days from date of last exposure, even if they test negative.
- Asymptomatic household contacts shall remain at home 14 days after the COVID-19 positive household member completes their isolation.
- Employees on LOA (Leave of Absence) will be required to submit medical release from their doctor or from a public health officer to LLAC's HR/LOA and Safety department. A negative COVID-19 test results may be accepted in lieu of a medical note.

## MAINTAIN HEALTHY OPERATIONS

- Monitor staff absenteeism and have a roster of trained back-up staff where available.
- The Area Superintendent will designate a staff liaison(s) and develop and distribute contact information to all staff to ensure staff know who they are and how to contact them.
- Instruct staff and families of students to self-report symptoms and possible exposure to COVID-19 to their direct supervisor and teacher, respectively, while maintaining confidentiality as required by FERPA and state law related to privacy of educational records. Additional guidance can be found [here](#).
- Local health departments will be consulted if routine testing of staff and students are required according to current public health and OSHA guidance.
- Consult with CDPH K-12 School Testing Guidance if routine testing is being considered by a LEA.

## CONSIDERATIONS FOR PARTIAL OR TOTAL CLOSURES

- When a student, teacher, or staff member tests positive for COVID-19 and had exposure, with close contact, others at the school, implement the following steps:
  - In consultation with the local public health department, the Area Superintendent (or designee) may decide whether school closure is warranted, including the length of time necessary, based on the risk level within the specific community as determined by the local public health officer and CDPH.
  - When either a school or LHD is aware that an outbreak may be underway, the LHD should investigate, in collaboration with the school, to determine whether these cases had a common exposure at school (e.g., a common class or staff member, bus ride, or other common exposures outside of school).
  - CDPH defines a school outbreak as 3 or more confirmed or probable cases of staff or students occurring within a 14-day period who are epidemiologically- linked in the school, are from different households and are not contacts of each other in any other investigation cases (e.g., transmission likely occurred in the school setting).
  - The classroom or office where the patient was based will typically need to close temporarily as students or staff isolate. Arrange for cleaning and disinfection of classrooms or other areas where cases or symptomatic students or staff members spend significant time.
  - Communication plans for school closure shall include a phone call and one written form of communication to students, parents, teachers, staff and the community.
  - Provide information for staff regarding labor laws, disability insurance, paid family leave and unemployment insurance.
  - Maintain regular communications with the local public health department.

- Check State and local orders and health department notices daily for transmissions in the area or closures and adjust operations accordingly.
- Include decisions from results of established internal contact tracing procedures. (see Reporting Data Collection and Contact Tracing Process section, below)
- Notify the school community if the school is to be closed for 14 days due to widespread and/or ongoing transmission of SARS-CoV2 at the school or in the general community, and repeat recommendations for prevention and control measures (see sample notification #3 in Appendix 2).
- Implement online/distance teaching and learning during school closure.
- Arrange for cleaning and disinfection of entire school before reopening in the case of closure.

Schools may typically reopen after 14 days and if the following have occurred:

- Cleaning and disinfection
- Public health investigation
- Consultation with the LHD

## Response to Suspected or Confirmed Cases and Close Contacts

### INITIAL REPORT OF CASE

1. Infection case is reported to LLAC's HR and Safety department via case tracking form on safety and security page on MYLO ([here](#)) or email to HRSafety@llac.org.
2. Staff members are instructed not to disclose the identity of the employee or student to other staff members. This information, however, may be shared with LLAC's HR and Safety department and the public health officials as it is considered a health or safety emergency.
3. The staff member who receives the initial report is to report to the Area Superintendent, and the Area Superintendent (or designee) shall initiate the Data Collection and Internal Contact Tracing Process below.

### REPORTING - DATA COLLECTION AND INTERNAL CONTACT TRACING PROCESS

The following steps shall be followed to identify the scope of risk by tracing when the infected student/staff member was last in the center/building:

1. When did the potential exposure occur (date and time)?
  - a. Were they in prolonged, [unprotected](#) and close contact with others? The CDC defines "close contact" as "someone who was within 6 feet of an infected person for at least 15 minutes starting from 2 days before illness onset (or, for asymptomatic patients, 2 days prior to positive specimen collection) until the time the patient is isolated." Note: Although the definition states that it is irrespective of whether the person with COVID-19 or the contact was wearing a cloth face covering or whether the contact was wearing respiratory personal protective equipment (PPE), close interactions in our centers are recommended to be conducted in between clear flexi barriers which serves as additional barriers and protection from exposures from expelled respiratory droplets.
    - i. Yes (higher level of risk) proceed to step b.
    - ii. No (lower level of risk) proceed to step 2 for possible removal of individual from notification list.
  - b. Identify all individuals with close/prolonged contact and create a list. Confirm with video footage review if available. Then proceed to step 2.
2. Were students and staff wearing masks, practicing physical distancing or conducting interactions between the clear acrylic barriers? If yes proceed to step 3. If no, contact the LLAC's HR and Safety department who can provide camera footage for verification.

3. LLAC's HR and Safety department will collaborate and review all information to determine who should be on the possibly exposed notification list.
4. Other information that will be needed are: Date of onset of symptoms, Date of Covid-19 test of the confirmed source, date of onset of symptoms of the source of COVID-19.
5. Once LLAC's HR and Safety department has a list of possibly exposed employees/students, the Area Superintendent (or designee) or the direct supervisor of the employee must send out the appropriate notification letters to all staff members and to those who had "close contact with the suspected or confirmed case within 24 hours of confirmation. Area superintendent will also contact the local county public health department with the assistance of LLAC's HR and Safety department to report the confirmed case.

## EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION

The Area Superintendent (or designee) shall send out the appropriate email notification to all staff members within 24 hours of receiving information of a confirmed case or "[qualifying individual](#)" in their centers. A separate email tailored for the individuals on the possibly exposed list will be sent. The standard COVID-19 notification letters are located on [MYLO](#) in both English and Spanish language.

## STUDENT COMMUNICATION

The Area Superintendent (or designee) will contact the students and parents by phone and email or mail within 24 hours of confirmation of the COVID-19 case to inform them of potential exposure and follow the steps below:

1. Stay home for at least [14 days](#), except to get medical care.
2. Contact your medical provider.
3. Separate yourself from other people and pets in your home.
4. Monitor your symptoms and follow instructions from your medical provider and local health authorities.
5. Students will need to provide medical clearances or negative COVID-19 test results from their healthcare provider if access to local testing facility is possible; the student will need to complete the 14-day quarantine and has to be symptoms-free for three days without the assistance of any medications.
6. Provide the [10 things you can do to manage your COVID-19 symptoms at home](#) document from CDC.

Definition of a confirmed case or "[qualifying individual](#)"

"Qualifying individual" means any person who has any of the following:

1. A laboratory-confirmed case of covid-19, as defined by the state department of public health.
2. A positive covid-19 diagnosis from a licensed health care provider.
3. A covid-19-related order to isolate provided by a public health official.
4. An individual who died due to covid-19, in the determination of a county public health department or per inclusion in the covid-19 statistics of a county.

## Duration of isolation and precautions

For most persons with COVID-19 illness, isolation and precautions can generally be discontinued 10 days *after symptom onset*<sup>1</sup> and resolution of fever for at least 24 hours, without the use of fever-reducing medications, and with improvement of other symptoms. Notify all close contacts at the school and instruct them to follow [CDPH COVID-19 Quarantine Guidance](#) . (or follow LHO orders, if relevant and/or more stringent).

A limited number of persons with severe illness may produce replication-competent virus beyond 10 days that may warrant extending duration of isolation and precautions for up to 20 days after symptom onset; consider consultation with infection control experts.



- **Isolation** separates sick people with a contagious disease from people who are not sick.
- **Quarantine** separates and restricts the movement of people who were exposed to a contagious disease to see if they become sick.

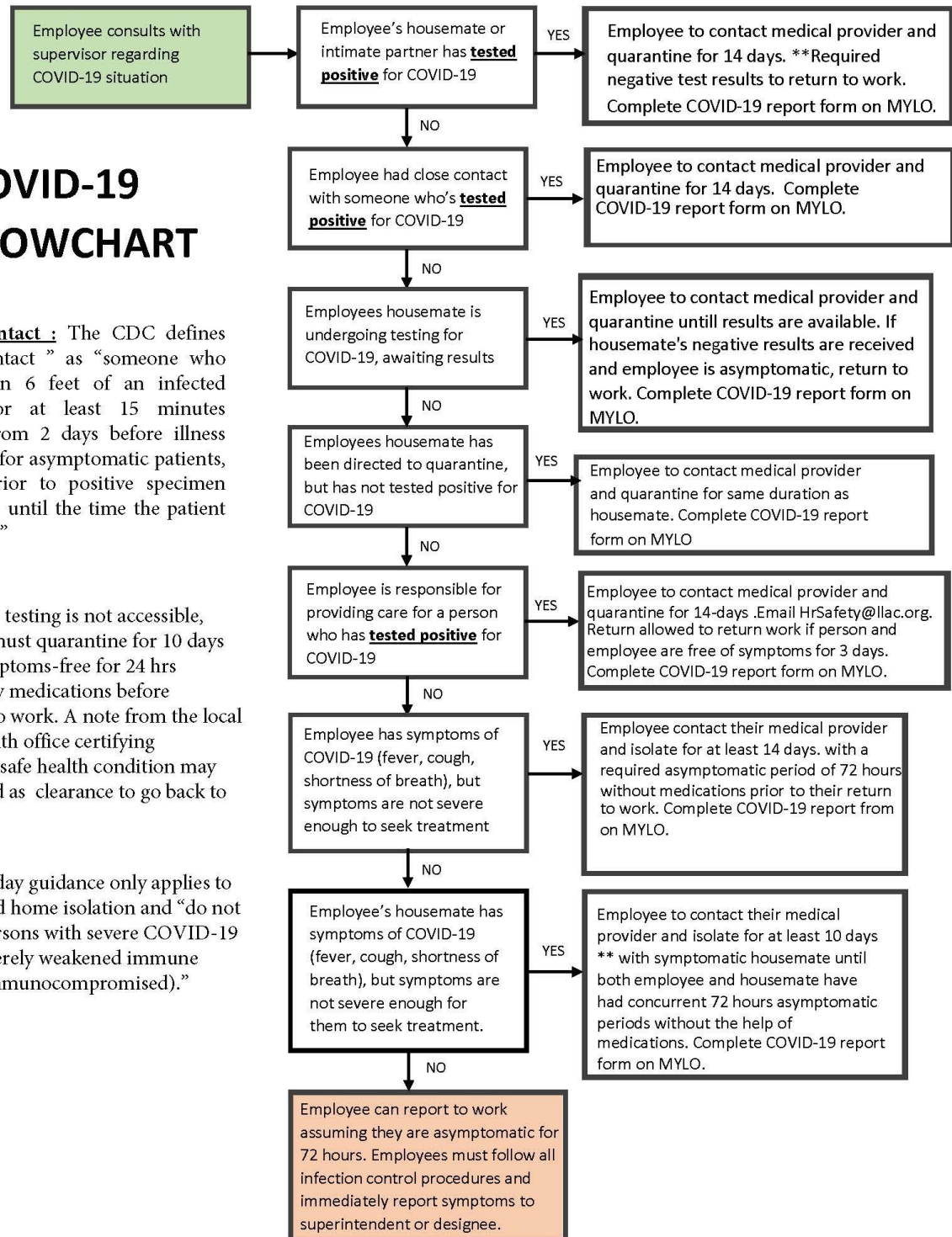
## COVID-19 FLOWCHART

### COVID-19 FLOWCHART

**Close Contact :** The CDC defines “close contact ” as “someone who was within 6 feet of an infected person for at least 15 minutes starting from 2 days before illness onset (or, for asymptomatic patients, 2 days prior to positive specimen collection) until the time the patient is isolated.”

If Covid-19 testing is not accessible, employee must quarantine for 10 days and be symptoms-free for 24 hrs without any medications before returning to work. A note from the local Public Health office certifying employee's safe health condition may also be used as clearance to go back to work.

\*\*CDC 10-day guidance only applies to when to end home isolation and “do not apply to persons with severe COVID-19 or with severely weakened immune systems (immunocompromised).”



## DISTANCE/REMOTE LEARNING FOR MEDICALLY FRAGILE STUDENTS

Regardless of on-site school conditions, distance/remote learning shall be made available for the following students:

- Students who are medically fragile or would be put at risk by in-person instruction, or who are isolating or quarantining because of exposure to COVID-19.
- Students who live in a household with anybody who is medically fragile.

Families requesting distance learning due to medical fragility must contact the Principal to discuss options regarding request.

## COHORTING GUIDANCE

Learning centers will continue to provide critical educational service for students with disabilities and English learners, access to internet and devices for distance learning, and in-person support for at-risk and high-need students. Current [Cohorting guidance](#) clarifies the conditions that must be met to offer in-person services for small groups of students if a school is otherwise unable to reopen under state public health directives.

In-person targeted, specialized support and services in stable cohorts is permissible when the school is able to satisfy all of the conditions detailed in the [Cohorting Guidance](#), including:

- Limiting cohort size
- Restricting cohort mixing
- Maintaining proper physical distancing, masking, cleaning and other safety measures

The determination is made at the LEA- and school-level based on the needs of students. Students with disabilities should be prioritized by the LEA and school for receiving targeted supports and services. In addition, English learners, students at higher risk of further learning loss or not participating in distance learning, students at risk of abuse or neglect, foster youth and students experiencing homelessness may also be prioritized.

Specialized services are determined by LEAs and include but are not limited to occupational therapy services, speech and language services, and other medical services, behavioral services, educational support services as part of a targeted intervention strategy or assessments, such as those related to English learner status, individualized educational programs and other required assessments.



## K-12 TESTING

The state of California has put into place support for the testing cadences in Table 3, through supplemental testing supplies, shipment, laboratory capacity, enrollment and reporting technology, training, and assistance with insurance reimbursement.

The increased levels of testing in the higher Tiers in Table 3 reflect the higher likelihood that someone in the school community might be infected due to higher levels of circulating virus in the surrounding community.

Table 3. Testing Cadences with Support from the State of California for K-12

	<b>Yellow</b> <b>CR &lt;1.0*</b> <b>TP &lt;2%</b>	<b>Orange</b> <b>CR 1-3.9*</b> <b>TP 2-4.9%</b>	<b>Red</b> <b>CR 4-7*</b> <b>TP 5-8%</b>	<b>Purple</b> <b>CR &gt;7-13.9*</b> <b>TP &gt;8%</b>	<b>CR &gt;14*</b>
<b>Staff</b>	Symptomatic and response testing.	Symptomatic and response testing.	Symptomatic and response testing +	Symptomatic and response testing +	Symptomatic and response testing + Weekly asymptomatic
			Every 2 weeks asymptomatic testing.	Every 2 weeks asymptomatic testing.	(PCR or twice weekly antigen testing)
<b>Students K-12</b>	Symptomatic and response testing.	Symptomatic and response testing.	Symptomatic and response testing + Every 2 weeks asymptomatic testing.	Symptomatic and response testing + Every 2 weeks asymptomatic testing.	Symptomatic and response testing + Weekly asymptomatic (PCR or twice weekly antigen testing)**.

TP = test positivity

\*The case rates above are adjusted case rates.

\*\* Weekly asymptomatic testing assumes the use of a PCR test. If antigen testing is used, testing should be at a twice weekly cadence.

Students or staff who have tested positive for active infection with SARS-CoV-2 virus within the last 90 days are exempt from asymptomatic testing.

Any school currently open is subject to the minimum testing requirement standards established by Cal/OSHA A. These standards include response testing for exposed cases and outbreak testing for everyone weekly until no longer considered an outbreak. Please refer to [Cal/OSHA](#) guidance for complete details.

## Vaccines for K-12 Schools

CDPH strongly recommends that all persons eligible to receive COVID-19 vaccines receive them at the first opportunity. Currently, people under 16 are not eligible for the vaccine since trials for that group are still underway.

In addition to vaccines required for school entry, CDPH strongly recommends that all students and staff be immunized each autumn against influenza unless contraindicated by personal medical conditions, to help:

- Protect the school community.
- Reduce demands on health care facilities.
- Decrease illnesses that cannot be readily distinguished from COVID- 19 and would therefore trigger extensive measures from the school and public health authorities.

Because vaccine implementation for schools is rapidly evolving, we are providing a separate vaccine guidance document that will be available on the Safe Schools for All Hub [here](#).

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## Appendix 1: Resources

### SCHOOL RESOURCE LINKS

- Safe Schools for All Hub
- Testing Guidance

## Appendix 2: Sample Notifications

### SCHOOL EXPOSURE TO A CASE OF COVID-19 NOTIFICATION

#### **COVID-19 Employee/ Student Notification Letter**

[Date]

[Employee Name]

[Street Address]

[City, State ZIP]

Dear [Employee/ Student / Guardian name]:

We recently learned that an employee/student has (tested positive/insert circumstance) for COVID-19. We cannot disclose the identity of the individual due to privacy laws; however, we have gathered the names of employees who may have been in close proximity (within 6 feet for 15 minutes or more) with this individual at \_\_\_\_\_(location)\_\_\_\_\_ on \_(date and time) \_\_\_. You are receiving this communication as you have been identified as being in close contact with the impacted individual. The local public health representative may contact you for the purpose of their contact tracing procedures.

Please follow the following [CDC guidelines](#) regarding suspected or confirmed exposures to COVID-19:

1. Stay home for at least 14-days except to get medical care.
2. Contact your medical provider for advice on how to acquire a COVID-19 test or how to self-quarantine according to [CDC guidelines](#). Please submit negative COVID-19 test results if available to your direct supervisor and People Services and Safety (email [HRSafety@llac.org](mailto:HRSafety@llac.org)), otherwise, continue to step number 3.
3. Separate yourself from other people and pets in your home.
4. Monitor your symptoms and follow healthcare instructions from your medical provider and local health authorities.
5. If you develop emergency warning signs for COVID-19 get medical attention immediately. Emergency warning signs are as follows:
  - Trouble Breathing
  - Persistent pain or pressure on the chest
  - New confusion or not able to be woken
  - Bluish lips or face

This list is not all inclusive. Please consult with your medical provider other symptoms that are severe and concerning to you. Call 911 if you have a medical emergency.

6. If you are sick- wear a [cloth-face covering](#). Cover your cough and sneezes.
7. Clean your hands often according to [CDC guidelines](#).
8. Avoid sharing personal items. [Clean and disinfect](#) high-touch surfaces frequently with [EPA-registered household disinfectant](#).
9. Determining if you are not contagious depends on: if fever has subsided for 24 hours without taking any anti fever medicine, other symptoms have improved (like shortness of breath).
10. The decision to stop home isolation or self-quarantine is based on your consultation with your healthcare provide and state and local health departments.

Please provide any medical clearances or negative COVID-19 test results from your healthcare provider if practically possible to the People Services and Safety Department before you are allowed to return to work.

If you need accommodations or a leave of absence please contact your supervisor and email [LeaveofAbsence@llac.org](mailto:LeaveofAbsence@llac.org)

If you have any safety related questions please email [HRSafety@llac.org](mailto:HRSafety@llac.org)

You may also check the [CDC COVID-19 website](#) for additional information, and also check the [local public health department website](#).

These are trying times for us all. Please know that we are here for you.

Sincerely,

### **Carta de notificación de COVID-19 al empleado / estudiante**

[Date]

[Employee Name]

[Street Address]

[City, State ZIP]

Estimado(a) [empleado / estudiante name]:

Nos hemos enterado recientemente de que un empleado/estudiante ha (recibido una prueba positiva/insert circumstance) de COVID-19. No podemos divulgar la identidad del individuo debido a las leyes de privacidad; sin embargo, hemos recolectado los nombres de empleados que pueden haber estado en contacto cercano (más cerca de 6 pies por 15 minutos o más) con este individuo en \_\_\_\_\_(location)\_\_\_\_\_ el \_\_\_\_ (date and time) a las \_\_\_\_\_. Usted está recibiendo este comunicado porque se le ha identificado como una persona que ha estado en contacto cercano con el individuo afectado. Es posible que un representante local de salud pública se comunique con usted por motivo de los procedimientos de rastreo de contacto.

Por favor seguir las siguientes [pautas del CDC](#) con respecto la exposición supuesta o confirmada al COVID-19:

1. Quedarse en casa por los menos 14 días, excepto para recibir cuidado médico.
2. Contactar a su médico para obtener consejo sobre cómo recibir una prueba de COVID-19 o cómo hacer una auto-cuarentena de acuerdo a las [pautas del CDC](#). Si los adquiere, por favor presentar los resultados

negativos de la prueba de COVID-19 a su supervisor directo y al departamento de Servicios de Personal y Seguridad (*People Services and Safety* email [HRSafety@llac.org](mailto:HRSafety@llac.org)), sino, continúe al tercer punto.

3. Separarse de otras personas y mascotas en su casa.
4. Monitoree sus síntomas y siga las instrucciones de cuidado de salud de su médico y de las autoridades locales de salud.
5. Si desarrolla síntomas de alarma de emergencia de COVID-19 busque atención médica inmediata. Las señales de alarma de emergencia son las siguientes:
  - Dificultad para respirar
  - Dolor o presión persistente en el pecho
  - Confusión o no poder despertarse
  - Labios o cara azulados

Esta lista no es exhaustiva. Por favor consultar a su médico con otros síntomas que sean severos y preocupantes. Llame al 911 si tiene una emergencia médica.

6. Si está enfermo, usar un [cubre bocas de tela](#). Tape la tos y los estornudos.
7. Limpiarse las manos a menudo, de acuerdo a las [pautas del CDC](#).
8. Evitar compartir artículos personales. [Limpiar y desinfectar](#) superficies tocadas con frecuencia con [desinfectantes domésticos registrados con la EPA](#).
9. Determinar si se es contagioso o no depende de: si la fiebre ha bajado por 72 horas sin haber tomado medicamentos contra la fiebre, otros síntomas han mejorado (como la falta de aire) y recibir dos pruebas seguidas con resultado negativo (a diferencia de 24 horas).
10. La decisión de suspender el aislamiento en casa o la auto-cuarentena se basa en su consulta con su proveedor de salud y los departamentos locales de salud.

Por favor presentar las dadas de alta médicas o los resultados negativos de pruebas de COVID-19 de su proveedor de salud si es posible al Departamento de Servicios de Personal y Salud antes de regresar al trabajo.

Si necesita acomodaciones o días de licencia, por favor contactar a su supervisor y mandar un correo electrónico a [LeaveofAbsence@llac.org](mailto:LeaveofAbsence@llac.org)

Si tiene alguna pregunta relacionada con la seguridad, por favor escribir a [HRSafety@llac.org](mailto:HRSafety@llac.org)

También puede entrar a la página del [CDC COVID-19](#) para información adicional, y también a la página [local departamento local de salud pública](#).

Estos son tiempos difíciles para todos. Estamos aquí para apoyarlos.

# SCHOOL CLOSURE DUE TO COVID-19 NOTIFICATION

TK-12 SCHOOL NAME/LETTERHEAD

From School Principal (or Designee) Date

Dear Parents/Guardians, Teachers, and Staff Members,

We are informing you that we are closing our school, starting on [DATE] due to the ongoing COVID-19 outbreak and likely continuing transmission at our school. In consultation with the [LOCAL HEALTH OFFICER], we have been advised that the school should be closed for 14 days to prevent further transmission of COVID-19 and to clean and disinfect the school before reopening on [DATE].

During school closure, the school will switch to online teaching to continue our classes; please see attached information sheet on how students can sign in to continue their schoolwork online. The [LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT] will also continue to follow-up with cases and contacts during school closure to ensure isolation and quarantine and testing. If upon school reopening, your child is feeling ill or having a fever or symptoms of COVID-19, even if symptoms are very minor, please do not send your child to school and consider getting your ill child tested for COVID-19. If your child is well without any symptoms, please remind your child before going back to school to use their face covering, stay at least 6 feet from other people, and wash their hands often with soap and water for 20 seconds. School staff should call in sick and stay home if having symptoms of COVID-19 and consider getting tested.

Symptoms of COVID-19 may appear 2-14 days after exposure to the virus and include:

- Fever or chills
- Cough
- Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing
- Fatigue
- Muscle or body aches
- Headache
- New loss of taste or smell
- Sore throat
- Congestion or runny nose
- Nausea or vomiting
- Diarrhea

Ensuring the health and safety of our students, teachers, and staff members is of the utmost importance to us. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact [CONTACT NAME] at XXX-XXX-XXXX.

Sincerely,



# Appendix 3: Public Health Directive

## REPORTING DETAILS OF POSITIVE CASES

### **Required COVID-19 Case Reporting By Schools January 14, 2021**

Following school closures that occurred in spring 2020 in response to the COVID- 19 pandemic, the California Department of Public Health (“CDPH”) developed the “COVID-19 and Reopening In-Person Learning Framework for K-12 Schools in California, 2020-2021 School Year” (July 17, 2020) to support school communities as they decided when and how to implement in-person instruction for the 2020- 2021 school year. Public and private K-12 schools throughout the state are currently in various stages of instruction including distance learning, in-person learning, and hybrid instruction based on local conditions.

New evidence and data about COVID-19 transmission coupled with the experiences of schools both nationally and internationally demonstrates that schools, particularly elementary schools, can operate in-person instruction safely with the correct safety protocols in place. Concurrently with this directive, CDPH issued updated, consolidated guidance for K-12 schools (including public, private, and charter) to support school re-openings and safe implementation of in-person instruction for students and staff.

Under current guidance, schools that have already reopened are permitted to continue offering in-person instruction, and additional schools are expected to reopen under the forthcoming K-12 school guidance. To be equipped to prevent and mitigate ongoing community COVID-19 transmission, a comprehensive and coordinated approach for the secure sharing of vital data and information regarding COVID-19 infections among school employees and students is necessary, especially in light of current epidemiological conditions.

The sharing of identified case information data with public health professionals is therefore necessary to ensure that state and local public health experts can respond to confirmed cases of COVID-19 who have been present at a school site, to track and understand the extent of disease transmission within the state, and to support communities with appropriate prevention strategies and support. Accordingly, to monitor and prevent the spread of COVID-19, it is necessary for CDPH and local health jurisdictions to have accurate information about COVID- 19 infections among school employees and students. Specifically, the prompt, secure, and confidential sharing of information about individuals within the school community who have tested positive for COVID-19 is critical to ensure that public health authorities can rapidly respond by:

1. Instituting necessary case investigation and contact tracing;
2. Focusing public health resources to effectively provide comprehensive support to the affected schools related to further investigation, mitigation strategies, and operational plans;
3. Assessing and monitoring the practices and activities that may have led to the infection or transmission of COVID-19;
4. Taking appropriate measures to protect the health of both the school community and population-at-large; and
5. Ensuring that CDPH and local health jurisdictions have the information necessary to accurately assess the impact of school reopening on COVID- 19 transmission and case rates to effectively update operative public health guidance and directives as necessary.

Schools are authorized under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) to disclose personally identifiable information without parental consent to local health departments regarding COVID-19 testing and cases. (20 USC § 1232g(b)(1)(I).) In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, California has been under a

State of Emergency since March 4, 2020. California continues to see the dire effects of this pandemic through limited ICU capacities and new cases and deaths each day. The COVID-19 pandemic poses an extreme threat to the health and safety of all Californians. Even with protocols in place to mitigate the transmission of COVID-19, the presence of an individual who has tested positive of COVID-19 on a K-12 public or private school campus is an emergency that poses a risk to health or safety of students and employees present on the campus. Reporting to the local health officer the presence of a positive case of COVID-19 in an individual who is or has been present on a K-12 public or private school campus is necessary to protect the health and safety of students and employees present on the campus. California law (17 C.C.R. section 2508) also requires anyone in charge of a K-12 public or private school kindergarten to report at once to the local health officer the presence or suspected presence of any of the communicable disease, which includes COVID-19.

Accordingly:

Effective immediately, every local educational agency (school district, county office of education, and charter school) and private school in California shall notify its local health officer of any known case of COVID-19 among any student or employee who was present on a K-12 public or private school campus within the 10 days preceding a positive test for COVID-19. Specifically, the local educational agency or private school shall report the following information:

- The full name, address, telephone number, and date of birth of the individual who tested positive;
- The date the individual tested positive, the school(s) at which the individual was present on-site within the 10 days preceding the positive test, and the date the individual was last on-site at any relevant school(s); and
- The full name, address, and telephone number of the person making the report.

This information shall be reported to the local health officer by telephone within twenty-four hours from the time an individual within the local educational agency or private school is first made aware of a new case.

This reporting shall continue until this directive is modified or rescinded.

Information reported to the local health officer pursuant to this directive shall not be disclosed except to (1) the California Department of Public Health; (2) to the extent deemed necessary by the local health officer for an investigation to determine the source of infection and to prevent the spread of COVID-19, including with health officers in other jurisdictions as necessary to monitor, investigate, prevent, and/or control the spread of COVID-19; (3) if required by state or federal law; or (4) with the written consent of the individual to whom the information pertains or the legal representative of the individual.

This reporting does not replace or supersede any other statutory or regulatory requirements that require reporting of COVID-19 cases and/or outbreaks to other entities or institutions, such as Cal/OSHA.

# Appendix 4: Public Health Directive

## REPORTING DETAILS OF IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION

### **COVID-19 School Reopening Status Reporting January 14, 2021**

Following school closures that occurred in spring 2020 in response to the COVID- 19 pandemic, the California Department of Public Health (CDPH) developed the “COVID-19 and Reopening In-Person Learning Framework for K-12 Schools in California, 2020-2021 School Year” (July 17, 2020) to support school communities as they decided when and how to implement in-person instruction for the 2020- 2021 school year. Schools throughout the state are currently in various stages of instruction including distance learning, in-person learning, and hybrid instruction based on local conditions.

New evidence and data about COVID-19 transmission and experience nationally and internationally demonstrate that schools, particularly elementary schools, can operate safely for in-person instruction with the correct safety protocols in place. Concurrently with this directive, CDPH issued updated, consolidated guidance for public and private K-12 schools to support school re- openings and safe implementation of in-person instruction for students and staff.

Under the guidance, schools that have already reopened are permitted to continue offering in-person instruction, and additional schools will reopen through the early spring. To be equipped to prevent and mitigate ongoing community COVID-19 transmission, it is necessary for CDPH and local health jurisdictions to have accurate information about which school sites are serving students in-person and to which degree such in-person services are being provided, especially in light of evolving epidemiological conditions.

This information will assist public health authorities maintain awareness of possible locations where case transmission may occur and can rapidly respond to any confirmed positive cases of individuals who have been on-site at schools offering in-person instruction and services. It is also necessary to focus public health resources to support schools, including COVID-19 testing support, contact tracing, and technical assistance related to mitigation strategies and operational plans, to make the most efficient and effective use of those resources. Finally, this information will assist CDPH and local health jurisdictions to accurately assess the impact of school reopening on COVID-19 and update operative public health guidance and directives as necessary.

Accordingly:

Beginning January 25, 2021, every local educational agency (school district, county office of education, and charter school) and private school in California shall notify the California Department of Public Health whether it is serving students in-person. Specifically, the local educational agency or private school shall report the following information:

- In-person instruction is provided full-time, including whether provided for all grades served by the local educational agency or private school or only certain grade spans.
- In-person instruction is provided only part-time (hybrid model), including whether provided for all grades served by the local educational agency or private school or only certain grade spans.
- In-person instruction and services are provided only pursuant to the Guidance Related to Cohorts issued by the California Department of Public Health.
- No in-person instruction and services are provided (distance learning only).

This reporting shall continue every other Monday (or the Tuesday immediately following, if the Monday is a state holiday) until this directive is modified or rescinded.

This information shall be reported via a web form that will be made available by the California Department of Public Health.

The California Department of Public Health will provide this information to local health officers and, once the information is processed, will make this information publicly available on the Safe Schools For All Hub website.